# Breastfeeding History Guide

# PRENATAL KNOWLEDGE ASSESSMENT QUESTIONS

Assessment Category	Questions	Purpose
Knowledge about Breastfeeding	<ul> <li>What have you heard about breastfeeding?</li> <li>What has your healthcare provider told you about breastfeeding?</li> <li>Tell me about any classes or information you have read about feeding your baby.</li> <li>What have you learned about how to get breastfeeding off</li> </ul>	Identify what the mother already knows and her level of preparation
	to a great start?  • What more do you want to know about breastfeeding?	
Intention to Breastfeed	<ul> <li>What are your mom/partner/friends telling you about how to feed your baby?</li> <li>Tell me about others you have seen breastfeed before. What did you think about what you saw?</li> <li>What has your healthcare provider mentioned about your health concerns and breastfeeding?</li> <li>What are you looking forward to most about being a mom?</li> <li>What are some of your goals for your baby?</li> <li>What thoughts do you have about breastfeeding?</li> </ul>	Identify sources of influence in the mother's infant feeding decisions
Prior Breastfeeding Experience	<ul> <li>Tell me more about your experiences breastfeeding. How did it go?</li> <li>Why did you decide to breastfeed before?</li> <li>What did you like best? What was challenging?</li> <li>What would you need to be successful breastfeeding this baby?</li> </ul>	Understand how prior experiences have shaped the mother's intentions to breastfeed

## Prenatal Social Support Assessment Questions

Assessment Category	Questions	Purpose
Social Supports	<ul> <li>Family Support:</li> <li>What have your family members told you about breastfeeding?</li> <li>Who will be supporting you with your new baby?</li> <li>Tell me about others you know who have breastfed that you can turn to for support.</li> <li>Who do you think you will turn to most for advice on caring for your baby?</li> <li>What do your family members tell you about breastfeeding? How important is their support to you?</li> <li>Community Support:</li> <li>Where do you get your greatest support in the community?</li> <li>How much support do you get from social media groups?</li> <li>Tell me about any plans to return to work or school. What kind of support will you have for breastfeeding at work or school?</li> <li>What do you know about your breastfeeding rights when you return to work/school?</li> </ul>	Identify access to support when needed  Understanding the influence of family members and level of support mom will receive and might need  Identifying sources of support in the community

## Prenatal Health Assessment Questions

Assessing Health Changes	Questions	Purpose
Health Concerns	<ul> <li>What does your healthcare provider say about breastfeeding?</li> <li>Tell me about any health concerns you might have.</li> <li>What does your healthcare provider say about your medication(s) and breastfeeding?</li> <li>Have you experienced any surgeries or procedures (such as a biopsy) on your breast?</li> <li>What concerns do you have about your breasts?</li> <li>What has your healthcare provider told you about your ability to breastfeed?</li> </ul>	Assess for factors that can compromise or delay milk production or otherwise affect the mother's ability to successfully breastfeed
Lack of Breast Changes	<ul> <li>Tell me how your breasts feel.</li> <li>What concerns do you have about your breasts?</li> <li>How does your bra fit now that you are pregnant?</li> <li>Tell me more about how breastfeeding went with your last baby (if applicable).</li> <li>What medical conditions do you have?</li> <li>What does your healthcare provider say about your medication(s) and breastfeeding?</li> <li>Tell me about any prior breast surgeries or procedures you might have experienced.</li> <li>What do you know about how your breast works to make milk?</li> </ul>	Assess perceived lack of changes vs. true concerns
Hormonal Changes	<ul> <li>What concerns do you have about your medical condition?</li> <li>What has your healthcare provider told you about your medical condition?</li> <li>What does your healthcare provider say about your medication(s) and breastfeeding?</li> <li>What do you know about how your breast works to make milk?</li> </ul>	Assess mother's knowledge about the impact of her condition on breastfeeding and strategies already in place

Assessing Health Changes	Questions	Purpose
Breast Surgeries	<ul> <li>What concerns do you have about your breasts?</li> <li>What did the surgeon tell you about your ability to breastfeed?</li> <li>Tell me about any changes such as breast growth that you have noticed during your pregnancy.</li> <li>What are your goals for breastfeeding?</li> <li>What do you know about ways to tell the baby is getting enough milk?</li> <li>What do you know about alternative ways to supplement the baby at your breast?</li> </ul>	Potential impact of the surgery and mother's willingness to consider other alternatives for enjoying the breastfeeding experience
Medical Conditions	<ul> <li>What concerns do you have about your medical condition and breastfeeding?</li> <li>What has your healthcare provider told you about breastfeeding with your condition?</li> <li>What do you believe will be the greatest challenges of breastfeeding with this condition?</li> <li>Tell me what you know about how to be sure your baby is getting enough?</li> </ul>	Mother's perceived barriers to breastfeeding and knowledge of adequate milk production

#### Breastfeeding History Guide

### **Previous Experience with Breastfeeding**

- How many children she breastfed
- How long she breastfed
- Any problems faced and if/how they were resolved
- Any medical problems of mother (e.g., insufficient milk, unresolved inverted nipples)
- Any medical problems with previous children (e.g., tongue restriction)
- If supplementation was begun, when and for what reason(s)
- When and why she discontinued breastfeeding

#### **Breastfeeding History for This Baby**

- How mom feels breastfeeding is going
- Any problems faced
- Early hospital experience such as:
  - Labor/birth
  - First hour with the baby
  - Skin to skin
  - Rooming in
  - Pacifiers avoided

- Use of infant formula
  - When
  - How much
  - When does baby receive the supplements
  - How are the supplements given
- Any nipple or breast pain
- Feeding patterns
- Use of breastfeeding aids

### **Maternal Health Conditions**

- Prenatal breast changes
- Prior breast surgeries or trauma
- Any physical breast or nipple anomalies
- Medical conditions, including hormonal
- Medications or herbal remedies

#### **Infant Health Conditions**

- Prematurity or early term delivery
- Medical conditions (e.g., jaundice, neurological problems, GERD)
- Fussiness or crying
- Inadequate weight gain